

2025



NEW

HELLO!

الصف الأول الإعدادي

Grammar

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قناة مستر حماده حشيش اشترك وفعل الجرس يوصلك كل جديد

## UNIT 1

## Language

## The past simple tense زمن الماضي البسيط

1 - الماضي البسيط هو التصريف الثاني للفعل أي (المصدر + **ed - ed - d**) وهناك أفعال غير منتظمة

- He **saved** the boy from drowning.
- They **trained** hard yesterday.

• أفعال غير منتظمة تحفظ كما هي

| present مضارع | past ماضي    |                | present مضارع | past ماضي   |      |
|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|------|
| write         | <b>wrote</b> | يكتب           | put           | <b>put</b>  | يضع  |
| have          | <b>had</b>   | يتناول / يمتلك | send          | <b>sent</b> | يرسل |
| wear          | <b>wore</b>  | يرتدي          | take          | <b>took</b> | يأخذ |
| see           | <b>saw</b>   | يرى            | give          | <b>gave</b> | يعطي |

- I **took** your pen by mistake.
- She **made** a sandwich.

2 - في حالة **نفي** الماضي البسيط نستخدم الاتي

مصدر + **didn't** + فاعل

- They **didn't visit** the zoo yesterday.
- She **didn't go** to the beach.

3 - تصريف (verb to be) في الماضي

اسم مفرد I / He / She / It ⇒ **was / wasn't**

اسم جمع We / You / They ⇒ **were / weren't**

- Mariam **was** frightened of the cave.
- There **weren't** any cars on the beach.

4 - في حالة الاستفهام بـ (هل)

Did + مصدر + فاعل + .....?

**Did** you go walking?  
Yes, I **did**.  
No, I **didn't**.

اسم / صفة + فاعل + Was / Were?

**Was** he happy?  
Yes, he **was**. / No, he **wasn't**  
**Were** you ready for the exam?  
Yes, I **was**. / No, I **wasn't**.

## 5 - في حالة السؤال بـ ( كلمة استفهام )

...مصدر + فاعل + **did** + كلمة استفهام**Where** did you go last summer?

- I went to the beach.

**How** was your day?

- It was fantastic.

6 - يُستخدم **الماضي البسيط** مع التعبيرات الزمنية الآتية للتعبير عن حدث انتهى أو عادة في الماضي مع **(used to)**

last / ago / yesterday / in + سنة ماضية / in the past

- **Last week**, I swam in the sea.
- The weather was hot **yesterday**.
- She **used to eat** fast food.

## ملاحظة

1 - يأتي الماضي البسيط بعد التعبير الآتي

ماضي بسيط + فاعل + **was / were**....., فاعل + **When**

- When I was ten, I **visited** Aswan.
- When they were in Cairo, they **visited** the zoo.

2 - يمكن أن تأتي ظروف التكرار مثل (**sometimes / always / often / usually / never / every day**) مع الماضي لتدل على تكرار حدوث الفعل في الماضي

- She **visited** the zoo **every day** when she was in Cairo.
- He **always watched** football matches in the past.

## Exercises on language

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. What did she.....yesterday?

- a. **do**                                      b. **does**                                      c. **did**                                      d. **doing**

2. They.....last night watching TV.

- a. **spend**                                      b. **spends**                                      c. **spending**                                      d. **spent**

3. He.....sorry and went out.

- a. **say**                                      b. **says**                                      c. **said**                                      d. **saying**

4. She always.....early when she was at school.

- a. **arrive**                                      b. **arrived**                                      c. **arrives**                                      d. **arriving**

5. How.....you go to the park last month?

- a. **do**                                      b. **does**                                      c. **did**                                      d. **were**

6. When I.....young, I visited France.

- a. **was**                                      b. **am**                                      c. **were**                                      d. **are**

7. I often.....my grandpa when he was alive.

- a. **visit**                              b. **visits**                              c. **visiting**                              d. **visited**

8. Samy.....happy with his grade.

- a. **wasn't**                              b. **didn't**                              c. **don't**                              d. **aren't**

9. I.....my lunch and went to the club.

- a. **have**                              b. **has**                              c. **had**                              d. **having**

10. We..... a new movie last weekend.

- a. **see**                              b. **seeing**                              c. **saw**                              d. **seen**

11. They.....a lot of fun yesterday afternoon.

- a. **have**                              b. **had**                              c. **having**                              d. **has**

12. Did she.....the email an hour ago?

- a. **send**                              b. **sends**                              c. **sending**                              d. **sent**

13. Last night, he..... a bad dream.

- a. **had**                              b. **have**                              c. **has**                              d. **having**

14. Two days ago, he.....his old friend.

- a. **meets**                              b. **meeting**                              c. **met**                              d. **meet**

15. When she was in Alexandria, she always.....in the sea.

- a. **swim**                              b. **swims**                              c. **swam**                              d. **swimming**

## 2. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets

- The actors.....(**wear**) masks yesterday.
- I.....(**buy**) this pen an hour ago.
- She.....(**go**) to the cinema last week.
- Where did they.....(**lived**)?
- The boy.....(**leave**) the house last night.
- When Ali was young, he.....(**swims**) in the sea.
- She always.....(**walk**) to school last year.
- .....(**Did**) you ready for the party?
- Lara.....(**eat**) pizza and drank cola.
- They used to.....(**studied**) hard.

